

Index

- acceleration, 8, 25, 26, 186
accuracy, 10
adiabatic, 136, 139, 150
air, 103, 105
alpha decay, 480
alpha particle, 175, 480, 482, 500
Amontons' Law, 106, 108
amplitude, 324, 327, 328, 330, 331, 341, 460
angle of incidence, 376, 378, 382, 405
angle of reflection, 376, 382
atom, 487, 488, 496
band of stability, 479, 480, 481
battery, 164, 196, 205, 208, 211, 215, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 230, 232, 240, 244, 257, 258, 262, 263, 279, 280, 281, 299
 electromotive force, 205, 220, 307, 312
 internal resistance, 221, 222
beta decay
 beta minus, 480
 beta plus, 481
beta particle, 482
bimetal strip, 84, 87
binding energy, 486, 487, 488
Bohr model, 455
boiling, 67, 72, 497
boiling point, 72
boson, 467, 468
calorimetry, 55, 58, 59, 68
capacitance, 207, 208, 261, 263, 265, 267, 268, 269, 275, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 282
capacitor, 35, 164, 197, 215, 227, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 271, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 501
centripetal force, 314
charge, 24, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 179, 180, 182, 188, 189, 191, 192, 205, 207, 208, 211, 215, 216, 228, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 272, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 294, 298, 314, 441, 453, 464, 465, 466, 468, 469, 470, 473, 480, 501
chemical reaction, 97
circuit, 8, 167, 196, 197, 203, 204, 205, 206, 208, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 240, 241, 242, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 307, 309, 312, 500
 parallel, 8, 239, 240, 241, 242, 249, 250, 258, 267
 series, 233, 234, 235, 236, 241, 242, 243, 259, 268
coefficient of thermal expansion, 81, 82
collision, 8, 97, 115, 116, 117, 119
 elastic, 42, 97, 102, 115
 inelastic, 115, 116
color, 369, 371, 372, 373, 400, 426, 430, 465, 466, 470
combined gas law, 103, 107, 108, 111
concave, 360, 377, 380, 383, 386, 387, 388, 389, 406, 412, 414, 417, 419
conduction, 46, 47, 49, 54
conductivity, 47, 49, 207, 221, 310
conductor, 47, 164, 167, 204
contract, 81, 82, 83, 84, 413, 414
convection, 46, 47, 48, 149, 294
convex, 360, 377, 380, 382, 385, 390, 406, 410, 411, 414, 416, 418
crest, 318, 323
current, 8, 164, 170, 196, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 249, 250, 252, 253, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 282, 283, 284, 297, 299, 300, 303, 304, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 498, 501
 alternating, 206, 208
 direct, 208
diamagnetic, 291
diffraction, 8, 420, 424, 426, 432
diffraction grating, 420, 424, 426
diode, 215
 light-emitting, 153, 215
 light-emitting (LED), 153, 213, 215, 448
direction, 3, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 44, 48, 164, 171, 175, 176, 177, 178, 186, 187, 188, 192, 194, 195, 204, 208, 215, 230, 231, 232, 257, 258, 260, 275, 293, 299, 300, 302, 303, 307, 310, 314, 321, 356, 374, 376, 391, 399, 403, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 428, 472, 501
displacement, 25, 26, 28, 30, 183, 323, 324, 328, 332
distance, 28, 33, 86, 120, 128, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 265, 299, 300, 305, 323, 324, 328, 341, 373, 374, 375, 377, 379, 381, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 406, 408, 416, 417, 418, 419, 422, 423, 425, 427, 463, 479, 482, 501
Doppler, 315, 353, 354, 355, 358
efficiency, 126, 152, 153, 154, 155
electric field, 8, 156, 157, 176, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 265, 284, 293, 298, 301, 307, 309, 365, 501
electric potential, 5, 181, 182, 191, 192, 204, 205, 216, 224, 228, 232, 234, 257, 276, 465, 501
electricity
 static electricity, 163
electromagnet, 297, 308, 309, 310, 498

electron, 162, 163, 170, 171, 172, 175, 178, 187, 195, 220, 290, 441, 448, 449, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 465, 466, 472, 473, 474, 478, 480, 481, 483, 484, 487, 501

electron capture, 478, 481, 483

energy, 8, 24, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 50, 57, 62, 64, 69, 70, 71, 72, 80, 91, 92, 96, 97, 102, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 135, 137, 144, 147, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 164, 181, 182, 197, 205, 207, 213, 224, 234, 264, 272, 284, 290, 305, 319, 322, 361, 367, 442, 443, 448, 449, 452, 453, 454, 455, 457, 463, 464, 465, 468, 470, 475, 482, 486, 487, 488, 496, 498, 499

conservation of energy, 8, 115, 116, 118, 123, 128, 148

kinetic, 43, 45, 62, 98, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 129, 448, 449, 452

potential, 8, 44, 62, 115, 118, 123, 126, 182, 183, 205, 234, 267

enthalpy, 121, 129

entropy, 118, 121, 126, 127, 128, 129, 135, 152

expand, 48, 57, 69, 81, 82, 83, 84, 115, 149, 394

fermion, 468

ferromagnetic, 291, 309, 312

Feynman diagram, 471, 472

fission, 8, 475, 496, 497

fluid, 64

focal point, 360, 378, 381, 406, 413, 414

focus, 377, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 391, 406, 408, 409, 411, 412, 413, 414

force, 4, 8, 16, 28, 30, 48, 98, 104, 106, 115, 120, 156, 162, 165, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 183, 186, 187, 188, 195, 205, 220, 279, 290, 293, 294, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 307, 308, 310, 311, 312, 314, 347, 431, 455, 463, 466, 467, 469, 479, 480, 486, 487

net force, 175, 187, 290, 301

~~normal force~~, 8

~~free-body diagram~~, 8

frequency, 206, 208, 315, 318, 323, 325, 326, 327, 328, 333, 334, 337, 338, 339, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 353, 354, 355, 356, 366, 367, 369, 431, 439, 448, 449, 451, 454, 456

~~friction~~, 8, 132

fundamental forces, 463, 467

fuse, 214, 216, 240, 498

fusion, 8, 63, 64, 65, 75, 475, 496, 498

gamma ray, 482, 499

gas, 57, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 76, 77, 78, 80, 88, 89, 91, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 120, 124, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 319, 501

gas constant, 112

generator, 153, 162, 164, 170, 311, 336

gluon, 470, 472

gravity, 8, 20, 48, 182, 463, 501

hadron, 470

half-life, 278, 489, 490, 492, 493, 494, 500

harmonic series, 344

heat, 8, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 91, 97, 98, 105, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 443, 446, 447, 488, 497, 498

heat of fusion, 68, 70, 74, 75

heat of vaporization, 68, 70, 76

heat transfer, 46, 47, 49, 55, 97, 122, 127, 131, 139, 154

heating curve, 63, 68, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81

Helmholtz, 129, 336, 343

Higgs boson, 467

ideal gas law, 101, 111, 112, 113, 114

image

- inverted, 384, 407
- real, 374, 377, 384, 391, 406, 407, 408
- upright, 407
- virtual, 374, 377, 383, 384, 385, 391, 406, 407, 408, 415

~~impulse~~, 8

induction, 166, 307

inductor, 216, 308, 312, 313

insulator, 47, 164, 263, 265

interference, 8, 330, 331, 335, 341, 346, 422, 432

isobaric (constant pressure), 136, 140, 142

isochoric (constant volume), 136, 137, 142

isothermal (constant temperature), 136, 138, 150

isotope, 500

Kelvin, 50, 54, 88, 99, 107, 109, 111, 112, 114

kinetic energy, 98

laws of thermodynamics, 121

lens, 360, 391, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419

- principal axis, 378, 381, 382, 407
- vertex, 407, 408, 409, 472

lepton, 466

liquid, 42, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 77, 80, 82, 88, 97, 98, 113, 149, 154, 265, 295, 319, 498

logarithm, 9, 32, 33, 34, 35, 493

magnet, 261, 275, 289, 290, 291, 293, 296, 297, 305, 307, 308, 309

magnetic field, 8, 30, 206, 284, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 314, 365, 465, 498

magnetic permeability, 292, 300, 309, 310

magnetism, 156, 196, 284, 290, 294, 319, 465

magnification, 384, 408

magnitude, 15, 16, 19, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 163, 174, 175, 176, 177, 186, 194, 195, 302, 307, 422, 465, 501

mass defect, 487, 488

mass spectrometer, 301, 308, 314

matter, 68, 69

medium, 2, 8, 164, 315, 318, 319, 320, 323, 324, 329, 337, 346, 357, 365, 371, 391, 392, 393, 394, 397, 401, 428, 430

melt, 65, 498

metal, 500

metric system

- MKS, 99, 206

mirror, 360, 374, 375, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 397, 406, 408

MKS, 206

molecule, 69, 72

~~momentum~~, 8, 14, 42, 43, 47, 96, 102, 116, 128, 456

motor, 153, 164, 297, 308, 310

musical instrument

- strings, 337, 340, 347
- winds, 338, 342

nearsightedness, 414

neutralize, 500

neutrino, 468

neutron, 487, 496

nuclear, 487, 497, 498, 499

nucleus, 487, 496

paramagnetic, 291

pendulum, 162

period, 162, 318, 325, 327, 490

permeability, 292, 309, 310, 501

permittivity, 265, 292, 441, 501

phase change, 37, 63, 68, 69, 74, 149

photoelectric effect, 8, 432, 448, 449

photon, 472, 473, 474

physical, 69

pigment, 372

pitch, 315, 336, 337, 338, 339, 343, 344, 347, 348, 356

plasma, 69, 498

polarization, 404, 405

polarized light, 403, 404, 405

position, 25, 44, 134, 157, 197, 279, 284, 292, 319, 373

positive charge, 500

potentiometer, 215

power, 24, 47, 49, 50, 151, 153, 154, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 217, 220, 221, 223, 224, 233, 234, 235, 236, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 249, 250, 252, 253, 261, 262, 267, 275, 308, 321, 446, 482, 492, 494, 499

precision, 10

pressure, 37, 57, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 88, 91, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 143, 148, 241, 319, 339, 340, 342, 348, 359, 497, 501

- gauge, 99

primary color, 372, 373, 470

prism, 394

projectile, 20, 21

propagation, 318, 321, 428, 496

proton, 487, 496

PV diagram, 135, 141, 143, 148, 150

quantum, 14, 431, 432, 437, 439, 443, 449, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 459, 460, 461, 463, 464, 468, 470

quark, 163, 463, 468, 469, 470, 474, 479, 480, 481

radiation, 8, 46, 47, 50, 54, 432, 482, 496, 499

radioactive, 497, 499

radioactive decay, 8, 431, 475, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 489

rainbow, 399, 400, 405, 420

RC circuit, 275, 281, 283

reaction, 496, 497, 498

reflection, 329, 374, 375, 376, 377, 379, 380, 382, 383, 391, 397, 398, 399, 400, 406

- critical angle, 397, 399
- diffuse, 374
- internal reflection, 391, 397, 398, 399, 400, 402
- specular, 374, 375

refraction, 8, 323, 391, 393, 394, 397, 399, 401, 405, 406, 432

- index of refraction, 323, 391, 393, 394, 397, 399, 401

relativity, 14, 128

resistance, 196, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 215, 216, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 232, 233, 234, 235, 239, 240, 241, 242, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 257, 260, 275, 277, 278, 299, 304

resistivity, 204, 206, 207, 212, 221

resistor, 35, 197, 207, 210, 214, 215, 221, 222, 224, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 241, 242, 249, 250, 252, 253, 258, 260, 269, 275, 279, 280, 281, 283, 299

resonance, 8, 336, 337, 341, 343, 344, 348, 432

resultant, 16, 22, 23, 29, 30

scalar, 15, 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 205, 207, 467

scattering, 400, 428, 430

scientific notation, 10

secondary color, 372

significant figures, 9, 46, 55, 74, 81, 101, 111, 118, 162, 168, 170, 176, 204, 220, 233, 239, 249, 261, 336, 353, 357, 486, 489

solenoid, 308, 309

solid, 12, 42, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 75, 77, 80, 88, 97, 98, 113, 165, 244, 265, 319, 503

sound

- speed of, 327, 336, 338, 341, 342, 343, 349, 356, 357, 358

specific heat capacity, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 74, 75, 76, 78

spectrum, 365, 367, 369, 371, 394, 399, 430, 451

speed, 48, 50, 68, 83, 304, 314, 315, 323, 326, 327, 336, 338, 341, 342, 343, 349, 354, 356, 357, 358, 366, 367, 441, 446, 456, 458, 465, 480, 481, 487, 496

speed of sound, 327, 336, 338, 341, 342, 343, 349, 356, 357, 358

spring, 28, 318, 320, 329, 343, 472

standard model, 465

strong force, 310, 463, 466, 467, 469, 479, 486

surroundings, 45, 70, 120, 121, 123, 126, 127, 128, 129, 141, 143, 144, 150, 152, 153, 154

switch, 215, 224, 226, 227, 258, 262, 275, 277, 279, 280, 281, 283

system, 11, 38, 45, 55, 59, 62, 63, 69, 70, 92, 99, 120, 121, 123, 126, 128, 129, 150, 155, 156, 197, 501

Tacoma Narrows Bridge, 318, 321

telescope, 415

temperature, 10, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155, 205, 206, 207, 221, 294, 328, 342, 349, 359, 446, 499

tension, 323, 337, 338, 346, 347

theory, 97

thermal conductivity, 47, 49, 53, 54

thermal equilibrium, 8, 45, 55, 119, 121, 122

thermal expansion, 42, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87
expansion joint, 83, 87

thermodynamics, 8, 38, 92, 118, 121, 130, 141, 148

thermometer, 42, 45, 86, 114, 137

torque, 30

trigonometry, 15, 20, 391

trough, 318, 323

tsunami, 318, 322

uncertainty, 9

units, 3, 4, 16, 47, 50, 57, 63, 99, 101, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 167, 206, 276, 279, 294, 447, 448, 453, 465

vapor, 63, 68, 72, 74

vector, 15, 16, 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 188, 189, 194, 204, 230, 307
cross product, 27, 29, 30, 299
dot product, 27, 28, 183

velocity, 5, 21, 25, 26, 28, 116, 119, 186, 208, 294, 298, 301, 302, 307, 314, 318, 319, 323, 327, 328, 338, 353, 355, 356, 358, 391, 392, 393, 401, 456, 482

voltage, 5, 196, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 222, 224, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 249, 250, 252, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281, 282, 299, 307, 308, 312, 313, 448, 465

water, 65, 67, 105, 497

wave, 8, 208, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 337, 338, 340, 341, 344, 346, 349, 353, 354, 355, 358, 359, 361, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 374, 391, 392, 397, 420, 431, 432, 441, 449, 457, 459, 460
crest, 318, 323
electromagnetic, 47, 315, 319, 323, 360, 365, 367, 368, 403, 454
longitudinal, 318, 319, 320, 334
mechanical, 8, 315, 319
standing wave, 332, 337, 344, 349
surface wave, 322
transverse, 318, 320, 321, 322, 323, 329, 334, 349
trough, 318, 323

wavelength, 315, 318, 323, 326, 327, 328, 333, 337, 338, 340, 341, 342, 344, 348, 349, 353, 366, 367, 368, 369, 371, 393, 394, 421, 422, 423, 425, 426, 427, 439, 451, 452, 456, 457, 458

weak force, 463, 466, 467, 479, 480

weight, 41, 132

wire, 208, 215, 221, 223, 226, 240, 262, 275, 276, 297, 299, 300, 303, 304, 307, 308, 310, 498

work, 3, 13, 24, 28, 91, 97, 103, 115, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 181, 183, 205, 207, 208, 250, 252, 264, 284, 308, 310, 311, 403, 448, 449, 451, 459, 480, 496, 501

work-energy theorem, 181